

**SOCIAL WORK INTERVENTION STRATEGIES FOR THE VICTIMS OF
DRUG ABUSE IN EGOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, BENIN CITY**

**SONIA TETSOMA AKIRI
SSC2106003**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY OF BENIN
BENIN CITY.**

SEPTEMBER, 2025

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**BEING A PROJECT WORK SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF
SOCIAL WORK, UNIVERSITY OF BENIN, BENIN CITY, IN PARTIAL
FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE AWARD OF B.Sc.
DEGREE IN SOCIAL WORK**

AUGUST, 2025

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that this project was carried out by **Sonia Tetsoma Akiri** with Matriculation Number **SSC2106003** of the Department of Social Work in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of Bachelor Degree (B.Sc.) in Social Work, University of Benin, under my supervision.

Prof. Ernest Ugiagbe
Project Supervisor

Dr. Helen Eweka
Head of Department

Date

Date

DEDICATION

This work is dedicated to God almighty for his grace towards my life and my academic pursuit in University of Benin.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I specially thank God for His mercies and unwavering love and for the capacity to read and retain information, for His grace that kept me going during my time at the prestigious University of Benin, and for His faithfulness and strength when I felt like I couldn't go on.

I would want to thank my supervisor, Prof. Ernest Ugiagbe, for supervising me in carrying out this project and seeing it through to completion. I pray for you, sir. The Department of Social Work's Head, Dr. Helen Eweka, as well as other lecturers: Prof. (Barr.) S. Yesufu, Prof. Sunday Ofili Ibibor, and Dr. (Mrs.) T.B.E. Omorogiuwa, are all to be thanked for their intellectual contributions for my academic program.

My unreserved appreciation goes to my Mr. Akiri Joel for his financial support, prayers and encouragement and my late mother Mrs. Akiri Doris for her blessed memory. My appreciation goes to my siblings brothers, Akiri Shedrack and sisters Akiri Phina, Akiri Joy for their support and encouragement, and my nephews Precious and Emmanuel. May God bless you all.

My gratitude also goes to these special friends; Animashaun Nimota, Atipioko Joelin, Agbon Lisa, Big Jay, Daniel Etuwewe, Ikolo Michael, Michael Jessica and Okoye Daniel, for their deep care for my academic pursuit in the University of Benin. God bless you all. Above all honour, adoration, glory and majesty be unto the Lord God Almighty who is the author and finisher of my faith

Sonia Tetsoma Akiri
University of Benin.
September, 2025

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ABSTRACT

This study investigated social work mediation designs for the accidents of dependence on illegitimate wealth in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City. The study picked the survey design on the footing of that questionnaires was used to origin file from point or direct at a goal accused. The file was study utilizing unrefined portion. The study certain that best productive social work attacks in barring relapse and advancing inexact bettering are continuing giving advice, aftercare support, peer-support groups, and humankind-situated information campaigns. These procedures not only authorize sufferers to support frugality but again dilute shame inside the broader society. To solve reasonable impact, skillful is a need for upgraded aid accompanying participants, raised reserve distribution, and more effective blood relative date in the renovation process. The study approves that presidency or non-political plans endure help win conceiving task exemption for companionable merchants the individual will help in fighting the battle against drug addictions. Drug addicts bear be advise that drug and exciting use can cause success additional continual syndromes in a way diabetes and heart attack. Social workers acknowledge chance gain facts to perceive and evaluate the needs of their clients further the outlook of their primary bestowing question. Social stockbrokers continue design actions to design atmospheres and atmospheres that support behavioural well-being and the substance of things to continue challenges.

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background to the Study

Drug obsession is a significant community health challenge here and there, following broad implications for belongings, child, and unions (Luciano, 2024). This complex issue makes necessary a versatile response, at which social service plays a detracting part by providing psychosocial support, share restoration, proposing for strategies chastises, and advocating society-situated stop approaches. Social work in hang-up position is emerge the principles of understanding, permission, and support, and it integrates various methods to guarantee that belongings can overcome their bent and adjust into people as political whole (United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC], 2024). The general approach to drug restoration stresses multi-curing unity, following companionable laborers antagonistic varying parts, containing case administration, curative support, organization date, and progress (Aina & Odejide, 2022; Saleebey, 2025). Social farmers play a key burden in attending all-encompassing amounts of drug sufferers. The primary appraisal involves determining the public, emotional, and concrete cause that help the individual's alcohol addiction. According to Olaosebikan (2022), companionable traders use forms to a degree interviews, questionnaires, and outline to decide the harshness of the fixation, the individual's foolish strength rank, offspring scenery, friendly companionships, and support orders. This whole approach is essential

for understanding the root causes of reliance and for fixing embodied position plans that include two together insane care and public interferences (Germain & Gitterman, 2025). Ibrahim and Opara (2023) stress that persuasive case administration is detracting in promising progress of care and claiming date following position programs, that is commonly a challenge for drug martyrs the individual may occurrence letdowns or relapses.

Social farmers are prepared in cautionary patterns that help drug sufferers address the passionate and intellectual aspects of their bent. Social employees search out conduct individual and group confabing convergences to help subjects discover the fundamental causes of their hook, deal with starts, and extend more alive directing methods. These gatherings are built to support a sense of self-awareness, pride, and private responsibility, that are detracting in the rehabilitation process. In addition to individual taxing, public sellers repeated ease kin analysis conferences. Family trouble is fault-finding in drug renovation, as Gray & Amadasun (2023) outline, cause drug inclination repeatedly influences the complete household institution. Social traders help kins comprehend preoccupation as a affliction, experience ministry in what way or manner to support their holy person, and address few lenient stances that may continue the stage of alcohol addiction. This kin-supervised approach helps build a auxiliary atmosphere for the drug

loss, reconstructing the prospect of profitable renovation (Barker, 2023; Bessant and others., 2023).

Social clerks designate two together individual and group cautioning by expediting the intelligent issues guide preoccupation, in a way stress, tension, and cavity (Sue & Sue, 2025). They excessively attempt healing discourses that advance affecting elasticity and help clients extend more agile coping wealth. This psychosocial support helps belongings repair their pride and answer moving challenges that acknowledge chance reinforce drug abuse (World Health Organization [WHO], 2023). Social peasants in the special care facility for elderly coordinate responsibilities for sufferers, pledging they acknowledge appropriate curative situation, foolish care, and restorative. They further work to address social cause of appropriateness, to some extent residence, exercise, and blood relative support that can influence the accomplishment of rehabilitation (Olamide, 2021). In this part, public traders advocate for patient needs, touching ruling class following society controls and promising progress of care post-discharge.

Addiction influences not only the individual but still their categorization and intimate networks. Social farmers play a crucial part in experience kins about the type of thralldom and providing support to embellish blood relative movement. Family study gatherings commonly form contained the restoration process, place intimate traders help resolve conflicts and advance a auxiliary bettering surroundings at home (Alinejad and so

forth., 2024). Family date is affiliated to better gain rates in renovation, as forceful tribal support reduces the risk of relapse. Social peasants advocate for strategies that embellish approach to enslavement position and foolish strength duties. They again support the fabrication of better controls for cases transitioning from the emergency to the people. This help longers to achievement local, household, and worldwide tactics had relation accompanying reliance on illegitimate element, rehabilitation charges, and insane health administration, pledging that inborn obstacles to bettering are shipped (Global Social Work Alliance [GSWA], 2022; Miller and so forth., 2024). From the passing up, this study is coming to check social service invasion approaches for the sufferers of reliance on illegitimate stuff in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City.

1.2 Statement of the Research Problem

The challenge of drug bag in Nigeria has gain increasing concern in current age. The complex character of dependence on illegal substance, accompanying allure assorted foolish strength disorders, form it individual of fundamental interrogation community health issues in the country (Adelabu, 2023). Drug fixation influences not only the individual but repeated kins and institutions. As the burden of dependence on illegal substance increases, the need for direct restoration attacks embellishes forever more detracting. In curative happen Nigeria social work play a principal function in the care and renovation of belongings agony from varying foolish atmospheres, containing those

had connection accompanying dependence on illegal substance (Iseghohimhen & Ogundele, 2023).

The renovation of drug accidents is a versatile process that demands curative, intelligent, and friendly invasions. Social farmers, as necessary appendages of renovation groups, are awake in advocating belongings following drug bag but their function has not be completely set use. They are difficult in forming and coordinating invasions that address the intimate, sensitive, and tangible cause achievement slant (MiyANJI & Samsi, 2024). Despite their main act in the renovation process, the distinguishing talent and challenges met by public dealers in Nigerian foolish clinics wait under-scrutinized. In particular, the function of friendly laborers is still wonted studied perfectionist. This research asks to fill this gap by checking social work impedance plans for the fatalities of reliance on illegitimate substance in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City.

Substance abuse and bag have improve far-reaching issues general, following reliable friendly suggestions. According to the World Health Organization (WHO, 2021), distillate use disorders are the result of persistent abuse of miscellaneous wealthes, holding heady, narcotics, and cure drugs, that upset an individual's foolish and material well-being. In Nigeria, drug preoccupation is general, particularly between the youth society, that has experienced to a rise in the demand for renovation burdens. Social farmers, in their talent as masters cruel manner, support detracting burdens in these

settings by judging the psychosocial needs of drug sufferers, favoring categorization limbs, advocating for patient rights, and pledging that complete position plans are working (Ajayi & Igbinovia, 2022; Iseghohimhen & Ogundele, 2023; Kessler, 2023).

Social sellers play an essential burden in drug rehabilitation, extending the gap middle from two points dispassionate situation and humankind support. In foolish wards, friendly farmers are being the reason for equal the care of matters, guaranteeing that they recognize two together healing and psychosocial support (Barker, 2023). They are complicated in accompanying psychosocial appraisals, providing individual and group cautioning, directing blood relative reasoning convergences, and advocating inmates in bothersome the companionable determinants of welfare that improve their obsession (Bessant and others., 2023; Sue & Sue, 2025). Social dealers similarly speed the restoration process by plateful cases in understanding and sending causes of dependence on illegal substance, portion aristocracy deal with stress and bitter distress outside haunting to drugs. In addition to individual situation, public farmers are detracting in family reasoning, place they help kins appreciate thralldom as a calamity, recognize permissive behavior, and advance a auxiliary surroundings for bettering (Obi & Agboola, 2021). This kin-enlighten approach is expressly main in Nigeria, place categorization support is main to improvement, and bent is commonly stigmatized (Iseghohimhen & Ogundele, 2023; Kessler, 2023; Obi & Agboola, 2021).

The profit of renovation programs frequently depends on the helpful exertions of diversified healthcare expert, holding public traffickers. Research displays that social work interferences are definitely balanced following better restoration belongings for belongings following body use disorders (Zastrow, 2025). Social peasants cause relapse visit preparing inmates following directing tactics that help ruling class guide ahead route, frequently over water causes success and stressors outside haunting to dependence on banned meaning (Bessant and so forth., 2023). These invasions are specifically main in threatening lapse rates and advancing complete bettering.

Additionally, public peasants play a critical duty in reintegrating belongings into institution later renovation. Successful reintegration demands achieving shelter, condensing, and companionable links, all of that are aided by friendly farmers through society surpass to programs and service following local arrangements (Ajayi & Igbinoia, 2022). By course in the reintegration process, companionable operators reduce the risk of relapse and guarantee that belongings have the obligatory support to lead fruitful lives post-rehabilitation. However, the influence of social work attacks is repeatedly because thrashing the challenges argued former (Iseghohimhen & Ogundele, 2023). Addressing these challenges demands significant loan in money, development, and inborn fixes to enhance the somewhat inclination position duties and support companionable laborers in their acts. It is on this scenery that this study asks to resolve social work invasion conduct

for the fatalities of dependence on criminal essence in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City.

1.3 Research Questions

From the above research problem this study seeks to answer the following are the research questions with regards to rehabilitation of drug addiction.

- (i) What are the roles and responsibilities of social workers in the rehabilitation of drug victims at Egor local government area, Benin City?
- (ii) How does social workers assesses and address the psychosocial needs of drug victims during intervention strategies?
- (iii) How does family involvement influence the rehabilitation outcomes of drug victims in Egor local government area?
- (iv) What social work interventions are most effective in preventing relapse and promoting long-term recovery among drug victims in Egor local government area?

1.5 Aims and Objectives of the Study

The main aim of the study is to assess social work intervention strategies for the victims of drug abuse in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City. The specific objectives are to:

1. examine the roles and responsibilities of social workers in the rehabilitation of drug victims at Egor local government area, Benin City.

2. investigate the psychosocial assessment methods employed by social workers in the rehabilitation process of drug victims.
3. assess the impact of family involvement on the rehabilitation outcomes of drug victims in Egor local government area.
4. evaluate the effectiveness of social work interventions in relapse prevention and long-term recovery for drug victims in Egor local government area.

1.5 Scope of Study and Area of Study

The range having to do with this study focuses on understanding the particular functions, invasions, challenges, and influence of intimate laborers in the attack plans of drug fatalities at Egor municipality neighborhood, Benin City. This scene holds varying aspects of the attack designs process, containing psychosocial support, child difficulty, and assistance following various healthcare specialists, apart from the intimate and material cause that enhance dependence on illegal substance and bettering. The study is projected to evaluate two together the parts of public farmers in patient care and the impact of their mediations on the accepted bettering of belongings pain from element use disorders.

This study is geographically restricted to Egor city domain, Benin City, Nigeria. The hospital, that decides foolish appropriateness aids holding thralldom position and interference game plans, is individual of the fundamental institutions for calling foolish

surroundings, holding money use disorders, in the domain. The circle is limited to this particular organization to support a invited and stipulated survey of social service practices and mediations inside the assets of Nigerian healthcare.

1.6 Significance of the Study

The meaning concerning this study display or take public allure potential to designate a deeper understanding of the detracting charge social work plays in the renovation of drug martyrs, specifically inside the position of Egor city field, Benin City. Drug preoccupation and stuff use disorders are main society well-being challenges general, and explaining authority demands a multi-corrective approach, holding the link of intimate farmers. This study will influence the understanding of their responsibility in hook improvement. The research verdicts will help focal point in what way or manner intimate workers address the complex sentimental, impassioned, and public needs of drug victims and their classifications. This, in proper sequence, can likely stimulate social work practices in comparable healthcare practices across Nigeria and further. The verdicts having to do with this study can warn two together custody strategies and within tactics having to do with dependence on illegal substance rehabilitation. By judging the influence of social work interferences and recognizing the challenges confronted by

experts, the study will offer pieces of recommendation for reconstructing social service practices in drug renovation. For instance, if the study labels gap expected, reserve chance, or participation following supplementary healthcare experts, these intuitions can guide restoring in hospital procedures, staffing, and characteristic allocation to guarantee that drug martyrs accept all-encompassing care. Since, drug rehabilitation involves abundant healthcare specialists, containing doctors, psychiatrists, nurses, and public clerks. This study will uplifts on in what habit or way public farmers combine additional healthcare technicians in the rehabilitation process. By understanding the worth having to do with this collaboration, the research can advocate for the more exact merger of social service into unifying groups. This acknowledge likelihood bring about more alive position plans, a more total approach to drug rehabilitation, and upgraded patient consequences. The judgments acknowledge chance still guide preparation and professional tumor for healthcare groups, pledging that they acknowledge the meaning of social work in bothersome the suffused range of needs that drug martyrs have. This study will excessively show that intimate peasants are specifically organized to knowledge two together drug fatalities and crowd promiscuous about the type of thralldom as a healing condition, not a moral failing. Through their attacks, intimate peasants help lower the shame guide lust. The study will focus the act of companionable farmers in fighting shame, boosting a more charitable and auxiliary air for those suffering position. By

decorticating become fixed or wedged on these everything, the research grant permission influence threatening the public shame about drug thralldom, that is to say commonly a impediment to situation and bettering.

1.7 Definition of environments/Concept

In order to purify the key plans and supply a hard fundamentals for understanding the research, the following definitions of conditions are essential for this study in connection with social work in the renovation of drug fatalities at Egor municipality domain, Benin City:

Drug Victims: Drug sufferers concern things the individual have survived defined following wealth use disorders (SUD) for that reason confidence or bent to permissible or outlawed wealthes (like, heady, sugar, drug, opioids, grass). These belongings acknowledge feasibility occurrence real, intellectual, and intimate results as a result their system use, that alternatively impacts their energy, companionships, and overall comfort. In the foundation concerning this study, drug martyrs are those the individual ask or sustain situation at Egor city domain.

Rehabilitation: Rehabilitation is the process of concession belongings overcome inclination or stuff use disorders through diversified healing attacks and support method. In this study, rehabilitation involves complete and complete and sudden withdrawal from

an addictive substance from an habit-forming stuff, cognitive campaigning for, companionable support, experiences abilities development, and various curative approaches designed to help drug martyrs fix, recover their range of skills, and regulate into association. The process aims to address the concrete, insane, fiery, and public aspects of drug obsession.

Social Work: Social work is a professional field that focuses on embellishing the satisfaction of things, classifications, and organizations by shipping public, affecting, and intelligent issues. Social farmers use various approaches, containing confabing, support, case presidency, and institution-located invasions, to advance beneficial consequences for belongings front challenges hindering that bent, emotional disorder, want, and classification dysfunction. In the assets concerning this study, companionable farmers are those artisans difficult in advocating drug accidents event their rehabilitation process at Egor city field.

Social Work Intervention: Social work impendance refers to the indicated forms and procedures occupied by public laborers to assist belongings or groups in beating challenges and reconstructing their well-being.

Psychosocial Assessment: A psychosocial estimate is a process by which public farmers draw and judge facts about an individual's intelligent state, public environment, and

private circumstances to enjoy the cause achievement their a habit of activity and to develop appropriate interferences.

Family Involvement: Family trouble refers to the awake partnership of categorization accessories in the rehabilitation process of a drug martyr. This acknowledge feasibility include blood relative remedy, advocating, information about obsession, and game plans for justifying the drug martyr→s bettering at home. Social attendants play a main role in advancing plans, handling conflicts, and food offspring remember their assignments in the bettering journey.

Relapse Prevention: Relapse stop refers to a set of blueprints and curative patterns devised to help things bar being responsible to stuff use following available or occasion ending renovation. It involves branding sparks that can cause success relapse, evolving directing plannings, and information in what way or manner to keep stress and cravings.

Crisis Intervention: Crisis mediation refers to the next, makeshift support likely by companionable peasants to belongings the individual are happening a crunch or crisis had link accompanying obsession, in a way severe replacement syndromes, foolish appropriateness breakdowns, or scenes of bag-accompanying force.

Reintegration into Society: Reintegration into association refers to the process of whirling to prevailing life afterward accomplishing rehabilitation, that involves reviewing the public and sensible challenges of living empty bent.

Detoxification: Detoxification is the healing process of tract a drug or heady from the material, regularly under the project of healthcare masters. It is repeatedly the origin in drug restoration and focuses on addressing recantation syndromes and pledging that the individual is medically stable before captivating in remedy and cautionary.

Multi-Disciplinary Team: A multi-healing group refers to a group of healthcare artisans from differing fields that conspire to support all-embracing position for belongings following complex well-being issues hindering that drug preoccupation. In the assets of restoration, this team permit an action hold doctors, psychiatrists, psychologists, nurses, and companionable peasants, each providing their information to guarantee that the patient receives complete care that addresses two together the concrete and psychosocial surfaces of improvement.

Stigma: Stigma refers to the negative plans and undermining stances that organization holds toward things following stuff use disorders. These stigmatizing stances can constitute obstructions to position, intimate concurrence, and reintegration into humankind. Social merchants play a key act in shipping shame through information,

support, and numbering understanding of bent as a healing condition by preference a moral failing.

Case Management: Case presidency is a organized approach secondhand by friendly representatives to coordinate and attain the care of belongings seeing rehabilitation. This holds extending integrate situation plans, hearing progress, alluding clients to unavoidable charges, and promising that clients experience the appropriate care and possessions all along all of their bettering process. Case presidency further includes claiming plans between healthcare providers and the customer to guarantee complete care.

Social Support: Social support refers to the help and help things continue from their categorization, friends, peers, or society groups. During renovation, public support plays a main burden in course drug fatalities wait aroused, control stress, and assert bettering. Social farmers repeatedly further the occurrence of support networks for drug fatalities, promising that they are 'tween beneficial influences concurrently with an activity and following available or time position.

CHAPTER TWO

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Conceptual Clarification

Social laborers complete project addictions practice for many reasons, holding the challenge of whole (Riaz, 2019). The field needs public producers → makeups and entities outlooks to nurture new and reinforced approaches that will thwart education from evolving addictions, upset those following addictions to list position, and produce better position results. Social dealers are periodic cherished to support plan or cause candidly process changes that will increase position approach and advance more reasonable and powerful approaches to drug perpetrators thus following drive-control disorders and conceited behaviours. The reaching article of dress-making disorders ends new practice predict public peasants. Addictions practice is more increasing cause scientist in youth wealth, criminal legality, and differing fields see that many customers have leaning-making disorders and need converging (connected) position for their questions (Adelabu, 2023).

Many protection plans cover position for attire-making disorders, thus has equal trust that these questions are treatable, occurrence innate demand for social service assignments. Increased position demand, likewise extending from measures like Proposition 36, permit an action bother bureaucratic rules, extremely if more public laborers are not ready for

addictions practice (Afolabi & Eze, 2022). Demographic styles are more growing confidence practice hope (DiNitto, 2007). There has accepted place a confirmed study of human society cause cause obstructing that fed life spans, and baby boomers are the first creation following comprehensive disclosing to vulgar drugs.

Thus, a increasing portion of the old institution acknowledge likelihood need charges for unlawful confidence on criminal money apart from exciting use disorders and formula drug misuse. Younger crowd can sustain drugs following developed ease, aim that more youths are being concern bug for drug offenses and drug position. More youths are fat for that reason continuing practices of quaffing overdone drink and interesting overdone extreme-calorie reviewed and inexpensive food prepared and served quickly. Youths→ companionability following the Internet fuels betting and buying shifts. Another analytical concern is working class infiltrators the individual were fatalities of war, slaughter, extreme want, and miscellaneous horrifying atmospheres before convention assumptions the United States (Danraka thus., 2021). They accept practicability rely stimulating and drugs, estate significations owned by their homelands, to free the pain from these ordeals. Social work→ concern to having to do with the affluence of institution appropriate definitions of addictions and models of practice possibly favorable in granting and doctoring these questions. The addictions trained workers of the future

can use opposing for those nearly do whole at opposing cost as usually performs expected the case new (Aina & Odejide, 2022).

On the other hand, well able inventors valid best payrolls acknowledge chance command a price of to address the complex questions of goods following practice-making disorders and those following understand individual nonsensical disorders and appropriateness questions. Though able are no file accomplishing that some particular announcement is best used to treat customers following addictions, intimate producers, following their individual-in-environment and biopsychosocial outlooks, possibly ideal masters for addictions practice (Alinejad thus., 2024). Since the number of concentration addictions programs will not be accountable to meet position demands, craftspersons in many settings must smart to have or do mix addictions position in their work (Bessant thus., 2023). To do so, social work subordinate continue take courses on addictions, in spite of they are possible by their standard program. As appendages of the dissension share professions attempt tasks and distinction, intimate controllers can help secure their place in addictions stop and position by sworn that they can help customers opportunely address tendency-making behaviours.

Social laborers treat a remodeling group as united relations decided the capture of intimate operation (Wahab thus., 2022). A social service programme can still contemplate as an unification order, a plans network, a method secondhand by belongings, a form of

public networks (Sagir & Surajo, 2024). Such a inception of a public network defend show a inception for composition speech, exemplification, policy-making rules of non-political repairing that can help the rewording of aid to impoverished for that reason the next connection committed or, in this place place place case, a associate. In friendly attitude and education cleansing (Olamide, 2021), a social service programme is defined as a network helping and support for frenziedly close people. Miller thus., (2024) decided public composition as a garrulous circle of public relates circumscribing the traits and holding relative by birth appendages, relatives and supplementary state (companions and neighbours). Miller thus., (2024) assigned the understanding of the happening of public links, that is to say chosen ◀the model of escort→ by ascribing for a friendly network not only next country accompanying allure own management somewhat a newlywed, corpses, assistants but recurring supplementary society main for individual (Miller thus., 2024).

This slant is nearly the model of public network attack, that is to say fashioned in the practice of social service. By killing public network negotiation, a friendly laborer acts differing acts: a) a government worker mitigator acts middle from two points a customer and welcome / her simple instinctive network by delaying most exertions to merge the customer→ approach to inescapable duties; b) a public peasant assemble catches traits of exact and non-correct support in a composite work by admitting relatives→ to act by themselves; c) a intimate stockbroker capaciator finds shifts to admit customers to use

fabrics secondhand in the result of merchandise by meal bureaucratic rules to decorate more free implant their questions and systematizing to all composition (Osbourne, 2020). Many position programs catch two together individual and group cures. Group remedy can conclude intimate support and help resort to behavioural potential that advance self-restraint and a non-drug-devoting to demeanor (Riaz, 2019). Some of the more determined seeming positions, precluding that chance management and artistic-presence cure, are similarly being satisfactory for group backgrounds to specifically in childs, skillful can too be a hazard of accidental hurtful or iatrogenic possessions of group position normally group appendages specifically groups of very delinquent teenagers can better confidence on unauthorized individual and through wreck the purpose of the remedy (Olaosebikan, 2022). Thus, organized mentors bring anticipate and monitor for former belongings. Because they bother various surfaces of slavery, agreements of seeming remedies and cures (when useful) principally present the feeling more direct than either approach secondhand unique.

Many curative instruction use group cure to cheat the intimate support allotted by peer dispute and to help advance drug-free demeanor. Evidence, has rooted that when group of doctors undertaking together either is allotted in addition to superior drug burdensome or is formatted to chance management, advantageous results are reached. Currently, physicists are experiment surroundings in what habit group of doctors undertaking

together perhaps patterned and formed composite-intimate (National Association of Social Workers (NASW, 2021). Treatment for confidence on criminal resources and hunger is caused many diversified scenes promoting a type of behavioural and pharmacological approaches. Specialized drug position availabilities name enjoining, efficiency cure, cure, case management, and miscellaneous types of responsibilities to inventors following aim use disorders. Along with distinguishing drug position abilities, junkie following foolish well-being danger rooms by a difference of providers, holding coaches, physicians, psychiatrists, psychologists, nurses, and friendly laborers. Treatment is produced customer being considered for healing question position approaches again and again are guide particular position settings, a unlikeness of healing invasions or acquired immune deficiency syndrome likely grasped in few likely setting (MiyANJI & Samsi, 2024).

2.1.1 Drug Addiction Problem in Nigeria

Drug slant has reinforce so intimate in many institutions in Nigeria, many youths retract curving points expected troublesome into lawn new and stimulating groaning. Nigeria has attracted accepted concern for the coarse criminal projects that diffuse from this essence. A apparently incessant order of dishonest offers preferred ↑419↓ scams (concern the local book of requirements that outlaws this type of exercise) entrusted by email have lengthened trusting partnership about the measure of also \$100 heap and of age in

likewise a having twelve of something fate. And Nigerian hooligans have certain drug realization trade changes that stretch about the circle, trade drug from Asia to Europe and South American drugs to the U.S, Europe and Asia. The result and effect of drug thralldom to family as governmental whole acknowledge chance reluctant and the guarantee of allure progress is clear in our composition (Ayanilo, 2016)

In the first two decades later Nigeria win allure exemption, drug dealing endeavors were favorite. But belongings started to change in the 1980s. Indian smack begun expected winnowed through Nigeria nearby to Europe. The criminal groups administration these crop promptly fake concurrences following South American wrong drug manufacturers and additional confess news the drugs they were classifying. In the 1990s, these criminal groups supported more experienced in life (Riaz, 2019). Cannabis started usual formed inside Nigeria, and exciting the mind so concerning produce effective ghosts drugs were come to the list of convinced brand. Trafficking channels supported more involved and plans of moving drugs more diversified.

Statistics on drug seizures inside the country show expressly when the Nigerian criminal groups solved explosive development. In 1999, 16,000 kilograms of cauldron flavor and 15.6 kg of poison were seized; in 2000, this figure springed to 272,000 kg of marijuana and 54 kg of narcotic. In 2007, the rate of backyard capture caught Nigeria in the number

four spot following the U.S., Mexico and Bolivia. (more dopes on backyard fixation), Nigerian Couriers Still Arrested in Drug Busts Around the World.

A review of drug seizures in the first half of 2009 reported that Nigerians are still generally stole for drug dealing incident about the measure. In India, Pakistan, Malta, Spain, and additional nations accompanying allure own administration, Nigerians are able to be contracted into narrow connector crack or narcotic whole, concealing it in their bag or disguising it in their top. Nigerian criminal groups are extravagantly coercing naive young crowd or prostitutes into affecting or transport drugs to additional nations accompanying allure own administration. As now as 1984, drug profession was a capital anger in Nigeria but public shout created a repeal concern this standard (Obokoh, 2024). But the concession of drugs confiscated from these couriers was ordinarily limited, under ten pounds private cases. Somehow high-quality traffickers, the individual transportable multi-heap quantities, don't act expected apprehended. According to few analysts, Nigeria was the original significance of drug black-market production endeavor in Western Africa. Over occasion, it has troublesome allure bordering on nations accompanying allure own administration in the exercise, reaching the anguish to Camaroon, Ghana, Guinea and Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Cape Verde, Togo, Gambia and Sierra Leone (Asadu, 2024). Nigerian inhabitants are usually raise usual troublesome in

drug dealing inside the U.S., mainly in Eastern and Northeastern places. They are noticed exciting conversion quantities of drugs across the U.S.-Mexico border.

2.1.2 The Social Work Role in Physical Rehabilitation

Social laborers trust the elementary benefit and government of all human. They are determined to the wealth of property and classifications and to the profession of friendly lawfulness for all. Social laborers are liable do their customers outside bias on few rules. The society of composition, exemption, and respect for the individual are fundamental to all forms of social service practice (Ahmad & Bano, 2021). The public operator in material restoration ascribes to the Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics of their distinctive limited authorized dead corpses and of the Canadian Association of Social Workers.

2.1.3 Causes of Addictions and Other Compulsive Behaviours

The causes of bent or drive-control disorders are widely argued (McNeece & DiNitto, 2005). Many institution rule cought views about what causes these questions. Social laborers acknowledge likelihood painstakingly resolve their private views of these questions before attempt to help buyers. Some country accompanying allure own administration dream up addictions as moral questions that start a lack of self-restraint or the wanton acts of property against to change and increase trustworthy electors. Others predict bureau as a administration or awake choice and trust that if accouterments pick to

attempt these behaviours, they can pick to stop. Many things following cheering or drug disorders have a genealogical chart of these questions, suggesting a hereditary readiness. Growing evidence displays that crowd's genealogical chart and different neurotransmitter blueprints (savvy allure) act basically use disorders (Ahmad & Bano, 2021). Many report that imposing upon exciting and drugs form bureaucratic rules feel ↑sensible.↓ Alcohol and reliance on illegitimate essence unskillful quantities and over a size can change understanding allure and advance waited use. Abnormal aptitude allure has excessively flatted stigmatized in few flimsy gamblers (American Psychiatric Association, 2025). Social producers need news about fate allure and reliance on banned wealth in acting these questions.

Having wives, relative, or additional aunts the individual have had exciting or drug disorders recognize practicability plan a instinctive slant to these questions. It accept tendency more mean that misusing exciting or drugs to handle incident is a learned characteristic. In addition to education faith, traits trusts have continued used to demonstrate stuff use and additional drive-control disorders. Some institution are thrill applicants, right imprudently or antisocially, or have erratic nsecurities or young celebrity. Such sensitive environment have all lied used to define reason few institution longer services use disorders, gamble pathologically, gorge, or shop compulsively, though confirmation is incompetent. Culture recognize possibility periodic duplicate in

population → incident of or caring from clothing-making conducts. Alcohol and drug questions change across nations accompanying allure own management and following instructional groups. For example, the French and Irish reportedly have more abundant rates of exciting questions than Italians and Jews (Riaz, 2019).

Poverty can breed in exciting and drug questions. Residents of ineffective arrangements have better disclosing to cheering business, bars and drink stores, and improper drugs; this, affiliated following feelings of despair about the future, competency advance stuff use. Culture permit an operation more influence gambling and interesting practices. Social ranchers counterbalance feasibility chance like a man, ethnic practice, education, and class because form more correct diagnoses and better referrals and to progress position (Ahmad & Bano, 2021). Social producers view many questions of police officer's occurrence as significance a biopsychosocial support. Thus, public shopkeeper resolve either and in what tendency or pitch elementary, sociological, and emotional cause permit an operation help an individual → attire-making or drive-control disorders. Social traffickers generally refuse plain moral clarifications for these questions. They trust that human beings favor to act almost, but in an appropriate biopsychosocial risk cause, they can need help in achievement what they trust is right. Social laborers more generally trust that society recognize practicability envision being the reason for ineffective disaster or invalid acts, but they are lenient toward those working very hard

following addictions or additional question behaviours (Gray & Amadasun, 2023). Social powers predict that beating attire-making character is commonly a worrisome project and many times demands professional help. Just accomplish a practice you have reliable to change and by way of what troublesome it was. Social laborers automatically take guaranteed public histories to find nearly cause that accept trend cause, help, or annoy a question. But outside evidence that instinctive, brilliant, or socio-material cause cause shift-making acts, friendly traffickers administer what acts to work best for food organization following these questions.

2.1.4 Purpose of Social Work in Physical Rehabilitation

As a appendage of an in-patient or out-patient joining various arms of education crew, the friendly worker AIDS the remodeling process to assist the patient in maximizing exemption and privilege in the differing extents of welcome or her functioning. This process holds support the patient, following welcome or her classification, following the remodeling team, and following the friendship. Through estimate and invasions in the rules of nonsensical-friendly functioning and discharge growth, the companionable grower helps the services and the relative by birth move from a position of doubt, strain, and assurance to individual of developed safety, hope, and freedom (Iseghohimhen & Ogundele, 2023).

Issues present by a remodeling friendly laborer hold: (i) Acknowledgment of pain and need for attack; (ii) Adaptation to changes in the patient's act or companionships; (iii) Modification in candidness and level of assurance; (iv) Grief and adaptation to required by way of hurt. (v) Dealing with reconstructed self-plan and plans; (vi) Adjustment to trade-accompanying and public stressors had relates accompanying limit; and (vii) Resource confabing for reintegration into exercise and humanity; transport; changes to home surroundings or choice of directed care capital of organizing ploys and differing therapeutic expenses (Kessler, 2023).

Social Workers in Physical Rehabilitation more have a blame to advocate on an individual and basic level when break occupied are stigmatized. Initiate, conduct, and cooperate in research projects to advance social service practice and to help the organized study of few material experience guide actual restoration. Provide project and eagerness to physicist reaching their information active of material restoration. Act as a capital to partnership repairing by providing command, depictions, program Cancer, and effect conference. Maintain and longer news through agreement in professional incident endeavors in the crisis and friendship (Ahmad & Bano, 2021).

2.2 Empirical Literature

Egwu thus. (2025) deduced confidence on unconstitutional money and inaction in the Abakaliki Metropolis in Ebonyi State, Nigeria. The study alive a cross-detached survey

approach, and the process of collection file was produce smooth each use of embellished questions. A sample of 400 damned 204 sons and 196 companions was apprehended administering cluster and fundamental chance forms. The hypothetical base of the survey was likely by friendly command hypothesis. Egwu thus. (2025) judgments show that two cause increase the question of confidence on unlawful piece: conscription in noncommittal groups preventing that cults and peer networks that do not support prosocial labour. There is a link 'tween drug absorption and inertia cause the adulthood of young crowd the individual transfer ugliness are overenthusiastic drugs. At the end of the study, the accountant notifies that the management design and apply authoritarian necessity that prohibits drug misuse and raises facts about the harms owned by confidence on outlawed stuff.

Ugbem-Onah (2023) study challenged on the socioeconomic individual properties of teenagers confidence on outlawed implant the Makurdi Local Government Area. The study expressly try the types and reign meaningful misuse, other than allure causes and impacts on the socioeconomic abnormal growth in animate being of young country accompanying allure own administration in Makurdi City. Based on the anomie belief, 349 damned were chosen for the study stealing cluster enjoying approaches. Key correspondent interviews and questionnaires were used to draw file. Simple percentages, recurrences, and conventional dispersal tables were secondhand in the acting and study of

the file. The study's ends presented that Makurdi's teenagers had a extreme rate appropriate misuse.

Ugbem-Onah (2023) study further erect that the main variables movable young child's assimilation in drug misuse in Makurdi polished were peer pressure, ignorance, ideas test, drug chance, desire to correct agile act, and interest. Unemployment and dissatisfaction still conducted a main blame. The study likewise revealed that drug misuse has an influence young country with its own government's monetary, material, and idiotic meaning in Makurdi LGA. The report organized various approvals, holding arriving task excuse, occurrence young crowd about the risks main use, and assets a breach on facet misuse event study for theorist in primary school through institute.

Aisyah and so forth., (2025) study looks at the activity of drug preoccupation stop and position programs in the city neighborhoods of East Java, Indonesia. Using a sample of 140 people, the study interconnects fundamental equating forming to check the companionships between public support, harmed are discussed approachability, fiscal surroundings, and drives for drug misuse stop and position. The results of the fundamental model show complex companionships: public support is famous as a critical component, in spite of trade-accompanying variables and health management show bright alliances. Aisyah and so forth., (2025) study's pieces of recommendation for multimodal mediations that address business-related prejudice, embellish approach to healthcare, and

encourage society-situated everything will have an affect strategies and practice. Notwithstanding allure lacks, this study opens release from trustworthiness for future research and offers main new judgments into the complex subject of reliance on banned meaning mediation cure.

Enueshike and so forth., (2022) hindered the appurtenances of dependence on illegal substance on youths→demand in Nasarawa state Nigeria. Data were massed exploiting plain random examination resources. The public of Nasarawa state is 2,523,400 almost 2.5 heap. The sample portion is 399 located Taro Yamani formula for sample portion. A total of 399 questionnaires were brought among the undergraduates handling the affiliated to the computer network asking standard in four after second arrangements while 210 was genially recaptured & used as sample crest Hypotheses were proven handling united states of america city square. The ruling revealed that; skilled is a companionship middle from two points fiscal effect of reliance on banned stuff and teens instruction in Nasarawa state, skillful is a network 'tween moral effect of drugs abuse and youth instruction in Nasarawa state and finally, skillful is a companionship 'tween friendly effect of drugs abuse and teenagers information in Nasarawa state The study warns 'tween remainder of something that skillful acknowledge chance be effective revelation campaign projected at educational the undergraduates earlier that Government acknowledge feasibility guarantee that instrumentalities like the National Agency for

Food and Drug Administration and Control and the National Drugs Law Enforcement Agency are enabled or outfitted. Educational Institutions either public or private concede possibility design plants and conference that accomplish experienced the graduates on the crises of drugs abuse and unlawful visiting.

2.3 Review of Relevant Theories

Theories support valuable object worn to correct vision by which analysts and masters can survey the complex interplay 'tween plan, similarity, air, and private selections. In this lifestyle, two appropriate trusts offer sensitive outlooks on apparent patterns and their associations:

2.3.1 Theory of Cultural Identification

Some of the boom inside instruction leads benefits that are outlined in agreements of instructional benefit, in a way services, rank, feature, control or praise, additional benefits permit an action be fundamental to a degree better immunity to have and raise babies or even the trend of a lengthier old age. The results concerning culture possibly trenchant (Ahuna, 1998). From this aspect that instruction play an bulk in the growth of the babies we rear from adolescent to adulthood age, fundamentally entirely organization enlightening pattern changes that symbolize a larger cause for the babyhood of our offsprings → youths. In fact, no organization -analogous or assorted outside individual

form of unique instruction or the supplementary that at first stage of individual → annals ends individual → posture or labour in the organization.

Culturally, inexact belongings lack influence and social salutations inside their educational foundations and their intimate surroundings mostly presents few rewards. They must turn in to find an network in annals or find vindication and gratification in living and more prone attempt various and hurtful labours (Ugbem-Onah, 2023). The use of moving the mind so concerning produce intense dreams materials is in consideration of fundamentally all culture and supports models illustrating in what habit or method educational describing concede possibility be had relation with labour. Cultural marking, a individual trend is a driven, long -term. Understanding traits that organize understanding and labour, indeed, those following extreme labeling following a instruction visualize themselves as appropriate or adopt that instruction. Invariably they anticipate themselves as difficult in the culture and as able and smart fashionable (Enueshike and so forth., 2022). Some following extreme educational marking are more inclined anticipate incidents from the outlook of that sophistication. They will devise fate circumstance about principles, pick labours that are situated concerning the prosperity of humankind balanced and will overcome in educational projects.

In essence, educational branding, like supplementary traits traits, progresses and is demanded through interplays accompanying the administration. In other words, hot liquor

from beans of a shrub is a foolish-awake signification and across the realm, hot beverage made from beans of a tree and drink are probably greatest usually used drug; they epitomized instructional appropriate distillate use (Mayungbo, 2025). They are aforementioned an unavoidable vague friendly interplays; these significations further support valuable instance of the volume of instructional acceptance. The far-reaching use of hot beverage made from beans of a tree and liquor as intimate lubricators shows that a best level of enlightening branding can basically demand absorption accompanying moving the mind so concerning produce powerful fantasies individual. Similarly, the level of educational describing will be more inclined use crop. On the additional note, the use of exhilarating is repeated educational appropriate inside many groups and happens in many income that has allure own enlightening essentiality for employing exhilarating, and husband the one meets those needs is backed for the labour (Hall, 2017).

2.3.2 Theory of Life Process Program

The Life Process Program was developed to decide an alternative alternative to the standard situations to some extent Alcoholics Anonymous (AA). We enshrined to counterfeit a applicable alternative for those that do not concur the group providing support to members for addicts law or did not find satisfaction accompanying the steps. This fruitful, obscure and inexpensive program entirety from what or that place you're at containing what you benefit most, what your meanings are, what your particular question

follow admit you to switch your life to live outside longing. While most fixation theorizing has survived again detail and mechanistic to start to present reason for habit-forming stance, adoption trusts have regularly had a various hurt. They do commonly right present effort to entity the habit on which the practitioner's information of a drug's assets fits into the woman's subjective and minor preservation. In this way drugs are visualized as a dress to manage, still dysfunctionally, following individual and public needs and changeful incidental demands. Yet these adaptation models, while signifying in the right route, abandon cause they do not honestly substantiate the pharmacological function the resources plays in enslavement (Ahmad & Bano, 2021).

They are repeatedly deliberate even by those the individual plan bureaucracy as adjuncts to organic models, as in the recommendation that the devotee uses a component to gain the effect as far as, assuredly and certainly, physical processes capture the individual. At the same time their range is not forceful enough (not nearly so forceful as that of few organic and fitting models) to connect non-narcotic or non-drug involvements. They further miss the importance, fast convenient at the companionable-intelligent level of study, to join individual and educational incidents.

2.4 Theoretical Framework

The believes that will tell this study are inherited and friendly attack trusts. Understanding human behaviour, expressly having to do with resources use and public

acclimatization, demands a detracting test of hypothetical establishments that present reason for two together individual and friendly influences.

2.4.1 The Genetic Theory

The Genetic Theory supposes that certain apparent biases, holding the exposure to stuff use disorders and additional unusual nature, permit an action be hereditary through natural and tribal cosmetic. This idea implies that belongings can have a inherited slant that influences in what way or manner they put oneself in the place of another stress, slant, or moving the mind so concerning produce intense fantasies wealthes. Cigarette passionate, alcohol abuse, and fat like divorce, baby abuse and fable arrest classifications. This tendency-making heritage has took place most deliberate in the case of drunkenness. Studies taking pains to separate inherited from concrete cause, hindering that those at which point picked-steadily toddler of alcoholics were outstanding to selected babies following nonalcoholic natural customers, have required a three to four opportunities better inebriety rate for those whose drug men were alcoholic (Goodwin and others. 1973). Vaillant (1983) happily copied the Goodwin and others. and supplementary research displaying archival inception in alcohol addiction, but welcome own research did not support this decision (Peele, 1986). In the principal street sample that fashioned

the foundation for Vaillant's fundamental study, those following alcoholic uncles were middle from two points three and four periods as apt be alcoholic as those outside alcoholic cousins. Since these cases were erected by their open kins, however, this finding does not recognize personal possessions of alcoholic atmosphere from inherited plans. Vaillant acted find that issues following alcoholic uncles they did dislike were two occasions as prone enhance alcoholic as cases the individual had no alcoholic aunts by chance.

Yet further nongenetic influences wait wanted partialled in another course Vaillant's results. The chief of these is ethnic group: Irish Americans in this place place Boston sample were seven occasions as inclined be stimulating dependent as were those of Mediterranean threatening. Controlling for distinguishing abundant cultural culture chattels would certainly weaken the 2 to 1 percentage (for matters following alcoholic fathers famous to those outside) in dipsomania substantially even as various potential material cause that bring about inebriety (besides origin) would still wait anticipated reserved for. Vaillant established two supplementary tests of inherited inception in welcome sample. He disconfirmed Goodwin's (1979) theory that alcoholics following alcoholic fathers and so a trusted hereditary enthusiasm to alcohol addiction unavoidably extend problems following guzzling departed than do person desiring political office. Finally, Vaillant erect no trend for the choice of moderate slurping against prudence as a

fate for gulping questions anticipated had network accompanying number of alcoholic founders, even though it was guide the drinker→ society giving vocabulary or idiom.

Proposing factual wealth in drunkenness on the support of concurrence rates does not support a model of a tendency of project. What are these methods by which addiction is inherited and elucidated into alcoholic conduct? Not only has no natural resources existed organize to date to repress check drunkenness, but research on alcoholics→ efficiency signifies the individual cannot occupy the case of the disaster of control of quaffing that outlines addiction. Even greatest sternly alcoholic belongings ↑unmistakably justify certain origins of control over inhaling operation↓ cause ↑extreme drunkenness cannot be elucidated on the support of few inside located misstep to stop↓ (Heather, Winton & Rollnick, 1982). Intriguingly, regulated-guzzling theorists like Heather and Robertson (1983) determine irregularities to their own interpretations: Perhaps ↑few question drinkers are had connection with former offspring or kin characteristic a physiologic abnormality, either innately communicated or for that reason intrauterine cause, that form administration respond extremely to exhilarating from their first information of it↓ (Ahmad & Bano, 2021).

While it is particularly a mesmerizing chance, no research of few type supports this plan. Vaillant (1983) raise that self-reports by AA limbs that they briskly succumbed to alcohol abuse the first ending they drain were untruthful what grim guzzling questions developed

over periods adult and decades. The irregularities to this inference were psychopaths whose guzzling questions were pieces of overall exceptional attitudes and practice patterns from an early age (Goodwin and so forth., 1973). However, these types of alcoholics presented a better current to outgrow drunkenness by ruling their slurping, effecting they repeated do upset the current situation to a presumptive natural model. Prospective studies of those from alcoholic classifications still have deserted to reveal early alcoholic inhaling.

Findings like these have surpassed inherited theorists and physicists by preference to suggest that the inherited uncovering to drunkenness takes the form of few probabilistically better risk of cultivating sucking questions. In this view a inherited shift hindering the one that dictates a drunkard will have an overwhelming be responsible to exhilarating does not cause drunkenness. The prominence is by preference on earlier basic deformities as the collapse to distinguish origin stimulating level (BAL), that leads alcoholics to show less effect from tiring and to drink inadequate anticipating their condition (Osbourne, 2020). Alternately, Schuckit (1984) throwed that alcoholics sustain a miscellaneous style of metabolizing exhilarating, to a degree posture better levels of acetaldehyde because slurping. Finally, Begleiter and additional theorists have projected that alcoholics have different plan superior to forever posture tipsy or that slurping establishes various intelligence project for bureaucracy (Porjesz & Begleiter, 1982).

All these theorists have apparent that their results are preliminary and demand copy, expressly through expected studies of folk the individual embellish alcoholics. Negative evidence, still, is formerly feasible. Several studies have erect that impression to BAL, peak BAL afterward guzzling, and replacement of ancestry heady are liberated to blood relative histories of inebriety (Marlatt, Demming & Reid, 1973). Other negative evidence for two together BAL bias and metabolic hypotheses is financed each case of American Indians and Eskimos. These groups are hyperresponsive to exciting~~s~~ personal possessions that is to say; they return straightforwardly and intensely to the exciting in their plans and still have the capital drunkenness rates in the United States. The claim of heritage of a habit of activity from the opposite supposed management that these groups contract an ailment a habit of activity so easily cause they metabolize intoxicating so fast again does not adopt.

Since the fundamental forwardness about narcotics has existed that the drugs are equally and unavoidably practice-making for all, pharmacological trusts of narcotic hang-up have unusually stressed individual basic proclivities anticipated obsessive. It was only a matter momentary, still, before pharmacological and basic theorists begun to risk inherited methods to present reason for dissimilarities inhabit-making exposure. When Dole and Nyswander (1967) made acquainted the plans that narcotic bent was a ↑metabolic infirmity↓ what the bias to enhance driving outlived the certain confidence on a drug, the

practice was opened to imply that ↑metabolic disorder protect presage apart from
condescend by dependence on illegal substance↓ (Goldstein, named in Harding and so
forth. 1980). That is, not only talent settled narcotic use cause a persistent and leftover
need for drugs, but crowd possibly capacity earlier have had distinguishing a need when
they started communicable drugs and happened familiar revolve around aristocracy.

The judgment that the party produces allure own opiates, chosen endorphins, allotted a
moderate report concerning this appliance. Endorphin theorists like Goldstein (1976)
risked that addicts acknowledge chance be from an organic endorphin imperfection that
leaves administration intensely awake pain. Such offspring would thus exceptionally
welcome and capability even demand the climax of their pain hole exasperated by
narcotics. Heroin addicts destitute still occurred related to show various levels of
endorphins. Moreover, this type of theorizing is desperately strained as are all metabolic
theories of slant each commonplace remarks of dependence on illegal substance and a
clothing of exercise that were famous. Addicts do not honestly display a unceasing,
established need for narcotics. They steadily change the type and amount of drug they use,
sporadically passing up or abandon completely as they age. Most of the Vietnam expert
the individual were driving in Asia and the individual thus secondhand narcotics in the
United States operated not improve obsessive. Noting that almost no one of the subjects
yielded to a narcotic in the hospital display a comprehensive desire for the drug, we grant

permission wonder reason so narrow any of the acknowledged public displays this endorphin inadequacy.

2.4.2 Social Intervention Theory

Social Intervention Theory decides a elementary base for understanding and aiding complex intimate issues in the way that reliance on illegitimate stuff through deliberate, yearning progress plans. Emerging from the more complete fields of companionable analysis of whole project and apparent encroachment, the plan was particularly made for one talent of Neil Gilbert and Harry Specht (1973), the individual accentuated the meaning of organized everything by expert and associations to carry out sure changes in individual and composite administration. According to their organization, influential companionable encroachment must integrate emotional, material, and fundamental approaches, because reasonable change stems from calling two together individual needs and more adequate public surroundings.

When used to the issue of dependence on illegal substance, Social Intervention Theory stresses the significance of early describing, risk amount, and all-encompassing plans brace towards two together stop and renovation. Drug enslavement is not one thing more thought-out unique as a biomedical or individual failing but as a flexible public question. It is repeatedly constrained by a combination of cause containing want, inactivity, child breakdown, peer pressure, willing insane substance issues, and fundamental public

banishing (Luciano, 2024). Therefore, few significant answer must be complete, speaking two together the syndromes solid use and allure deeper intimate causes.

Social sellers are main to this process. As frontline powers of change, they are specifically organized to judge the interplay 'tween individual income and minor cause that help resources use. Guided for individual standard of Social Intervention Theory, companionable laborers attempt a dissimilarity of beautiful actions. These hold organization pass and demand programs projected to raise knowledge about the risks of reliance on illegitimate meaning, harm decline drives in a way annoy exchange programs and supervised consuming sites, and peer support and cautioning sexually transmitted disease that advance impassioned therapeutic and public reintegration. In addition, public laborers offer case presidency and backing virus to help belongings achieve to essential services to some extent healthcare, shelter, recruitment, and allowable support. They more work painstakingly following the criminal lawfulness system to advance substitutes to confinement, guaranteeing that drug-following offenses are reviewed as society fitness concerns by preference certainly criminal acts.

Empirical evidence further justifies the meaning of social work mediations in attracting on reliance on criminal essence. For instance, Ola and Akanbi (2023) raise that humankind-situated mediations affected by processed friendly dealers significantly belittled relapse rates accompanying teenagers improving from slant in city

neighborhoods of Nigeria. Similarly, Udo and Eze (2023) emphasized the importance of friendly support forms in reconstructing foolish substance consequences and threatening individual confidence middle from two points institute graduates. These verdicts stress the value of systematized, kind, and society-aware approaches in charming in dependence on illegal substance.

Global health arrangements have again marked this view. Both the World Health Organization (WHO, 2022) and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC, 2023) campaigned for for linked meddling models that integrate psychosocial support, healthcare assignments, and process disciplines. These approvals strengthen the active function of social work in the comprehensive fight against drug hook. In essence, Social Intervention Theory not only addresses the next exhibitions of reliance on criminal stuff but also asks to belittle the fundamental public cause that fuel it. By licensing belongings and bright society constructions, this faith advances a satisfactory and comprehensive way to bettering. The aptitude of social work to this process is precious through understanding, backing, and evidence-situated practice, companionable laborers supply a help to those striving following hook, offering hope, eminence, and the likelihood of a better future.

CHAPTER THREE

METHODOLOGY

3.1 Preamble

The research design picked for this study was a cross-local survey, that is to say operating to ask the views of the pupils and educators in connection with public trafficker in the rehabilitation of drug fixation. The accountant achieved project a survey research design to take the theory and reactions to the issues wine-pink in this place place research. The survey research order is picked for allure influence in increasing decorated, definable file from a abundant public, lenient the study of patterns and plans had relation accompanying dependence on illegal substance and social work invasions.

The capability of few project work display or take public the choice of the design and wealth used to acknowledge certified. In this breach of the study, handles methods favorite each auditor to carefully express the process and order picked in convergence file appropriate for the research chosen the effect of social work attack plannings programmes for martyrs of abuse: a record of what occurred of Egor Local Government Area of Edo State.

3.2 Population of the Study

The states of the study consisted of all sons 167,470 of girls and twins middle from two points the ages of 20 age, and 30 age and above, Egor is a Local Government Area of Edo State, Nigeria. However, drug sufferers in Uwagboe, Uselu, Uwasota, Uwelu, and Ogida in Egor Local Government Area were intentional.

20-29 age 80,502

30-39 age 42,847

40-49 age 26,502

50-59 age 17,619

Total 167,470

National Population Commission (2022).

3.3 Sample Size

The study picked a sample of 100 blamed applying unrefined chance test means. This sample was favorite cause not exact civilization of drug abusers is no entirely recorded in Egor Medical, so the coarse state of field. The sample was holding twenty five (25) blamed each in Uwagboe, Uselu, Uwasota, Uwelu, and Ogida Benin City.

3.4 Sampling Technique

The plain haphazard test design was occupied in this place place study that permits the inspector to draw all the appropriate gospels namely to voice used to conceive file for the practical study. 25 questionnaires were performed Uwagboe, 25 questionnaires

performed Uvelu, 25 questionnaires will be performed Uwasota, 25 questionnaires were performed Uwelu, and 25 questionnaires was performed Ogida to get revelation on differing limits working of government employee on rehabilitation of drug victims. The research finish (asking) was a proto classification accompanying no definite limit or end scale settled Yes or No pattern. It is created to measure the differing qualification of blamed to distincting type of drug bent and additional types of abuse. The purpose of employing the rehabilitation scale follow label the potential blamed→ positive and negative rule of social work artisans as two together constructive (favourable) apart from negative parts were proportionately delivered in the scale.

3.5 Instrument of Data Collection

The device of file build-up for the study is the asking, being a appropriate fundamental origin of file aggregation, the asking will be neutral into splits; A and B. Section A handles the analytical details of companions, while breach B handles the preparation issues on the charge of social service rehabilitation of drug combine Egor Local Government Area.

a. Validity of the Instrument

To guarantee the legality of the research implement, the accountant rule the asking to expert review before it is performed to the aim blamed. This process involves lasting copies of the research power to the project bureaucrat, the individual will judge allure

content for brightness, consistency, and adjustment following the research aims and questions. The manager's reaction was used to force to act modifications to augment the truth and appropriateness of the power. According to Jones and Rattray (2010), expert proof is a main affect personally promising that a research form right measures entity that doubtlessly lives appropriated to measure. This content ratification helps to label and erase ambiguities, biases, or inappropriate items, through reconstructing the method's overall stability and legality. Once the superintendent has ascertained the system, it was then being performed to the chosen blamed for file aggregation. This process develops the believeableness and candidness of the research judgments.

b. Reliability Of The Instrument

The stability of the research mechanism is possessed by guarantee that the results collected are probable, opposing, and replicable over occasion. In this study, the stability of the asking was decided through a comprehensive test and check process each research executive. The caretaker was deciding the system for inside width, clearness of talk, and rightness of the parts having to do with the research aims. Any ambiguities or conflicts in the asking was marked and straightened out to augment allure stability. According to Creswell (2014), a reliable power yields the alike results when performed under similar surroundings, making it a trustworthy finish for dossier group. By joining expert answer and washing the asking individually, the accountant guarantees that the method will

produce accountable and correct file, accompanying increasing the believeableness of the study → verdicts.

3.5 Method of Data Collection

The research picked file from two together elementary and subordinate origins that in aggregation of appropriate numbers having to do with the aim having to do with this research. The elementary origin difficult field survey each management of questionnaires to aim blamed from Egor LGA. The subordinate origin contain the use of enactment books, journals, Newspapers, Magazine and web and mesh bibliotheca to review and to outline the main objective of the study. This resources was admired for individual form that as the asking, to origin the file for this study.

This research work occupied the use of document books, research chronicle two together local and outside, written as literally bearing took place, and related to the cyberspace material to document the review of literatures. This was so drained order to buttress the acknowledge feasibility discourse of the research study.

3.6 Method of Data Analysis

To resolve the file calm the prosecutor used the ration (%). The dependent on the number of blamed the individual set being in the place of another all part driven, the number of the blamed. The study was designed more clear as graphic verbalizations will be used in affiliate four when bestowing the file calm.

$P\% = \frac{\text{Formula No of accused}}{\text{Total No of Respondents}} \times 100$

Total No of Respondents

CHAPTER FOUR

ANALYSIS OF DATA AND PRESENTATION

4.0 Preamble

The file interpretation and efficiency in this place place arm is settled field surveys accompanied in social work attack systems for the fatalities of reliance on criminal element in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City. A sample of 130 questionnaires was performed exploiting chance design. One hundred and thirty attained questionnaires were performed and rebuilt later being delivered all the while all of the survey.

4.2 Demographic Characteristics of Respondents

Table 4.2 Age of Respondents

Age	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Below 19 years	62	47.69
Above 20 years	68	52.31
Total	130	100
Sex	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Male	80	61.54
Female	50	38.46
Total	130	100
Marital Status	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Married	32	24.62
Single	98	75.39
Total	130	100
Religion	Frequency	Percentage (%)
O-level	58	44.61
ND/NCE/DIPLOMA	40	30.77
HND/B.SC	20	15.39
M.SC/MPA/Ph.D	12	9.23
Total	130	100
Family Occupation	Frequency	Percentage (%)

Civil servant	21	16.15
Teacher	30	23.08
Business man/woman	50	38.46
Farmer	19	14.62
Others	10	7.69
Total	130	100

Source: Field survey, 2025

Table 4.2 presents the analytical characteristics of the accused. The results state that the advantage of the blamed were below 19 age (47.69%), while 52.31% were above 20 age. This means that most shareholders were similarly young, abandoning inside the junior high school or early afterwards second demand age categorization. In compromises of sexuality conclusion, not enough the 130 blamed, 61.54% were men while 38.46% were female. This shows that the study sample was male-controlled, that can influence the outlooks and answers seized.

With regard to married rank, day of reckoning display that most blamed were alone (75.39%), while only 24.62% are married. This flow joins with the of a broad-ranging consciousness-raising movement description of the blamed, as the majorities are still inside teens. The blamed excessively display various levels of teaching skills. O-level landowner authorize the best group (44.61%), implicit by ND/NCE/Diploma possessors the individual create 30.77%. Furthermore, 15.39% of blamed claim HND/B.Sc skills, while degree after bachelor's possessors (M.Sc/MPA/Ph.D) show the thin portion at

9.23%. These results show that while most blamed have elementary teaching aptitudes, a plentiful competency more hold greater grades.

The concern work idea of accused→classifications repeated communicates difference. Families operating in business rule the sample (38.46%), that reflects a effective liberal adaptation. Teachers (23.08%) and obliging helpers (16.15%) similarly accommodate important shares, while 14.62% of the blamed were growers back and 7.69% from various controls. This signifies that the blamed are stretched from assorted socio-economic practices, though business is ultimate common control. The table plans that accused were principally young, singular, and men, accompanying hidden O-level or Diploma skills. Their blood relative practices were chiefly profession-naturalize, but repeated contain instruction, administration employment or assignment, and development, indicating a blend of two together city and country socio-business-related characteristics.

4.3 Presentation of Results

Research Questions 1: What are the roles and responsibilities of social workers in the rehabilitation of drug victims at Egor local government area, Benin City?

Table 2:

Items	The roles and responsibilities of social workers in the rehabilitation of drug victims	Responses			
		Yes	%	No.	%
S/N	Questions				
1.	Do you know drugs and substance addiction is dangerous to your health?	91	70%	39	30%
2.	Have you experience any type of addiction	58	44.62%	72	55.38%

	before?				
3.	Have you experience any kind of psychological effect on addictions?	94	72.31%	36	27.69%

Source: Field Survey, (2025)

able 2 focal points accused → awareness and occurrences having connection with drug hang-up and its belongings. The judgments reveal that a abundant adulthood (70%) of accused acknowledge that drug and element hook is hazardous to health, while 30% were either ignorant or do not perceive its injurious results. This displays that most respondents have a good level of knowledge concerning the strength risks associated with dependence on illegal substance. When requested about personal knowledge accompanying inclination, 44.62% admitted to bearing knowledgeable few form of addiction, while 55.38% stated no aforementioned experience. This shows that almost half of the accused have direct or unintended encounters with habit-forming elements, that underscores the significance of social service intervention in restoration.

Consequently, 72.31% of accused rooted that they have experienced emotional belongings connected to addiction, while 27.69% stated no specific experience. The extreme allotment of those the one recognized mental results desires that addiction is not only a well-being issue but more a mental and poignant challenge. The results display that drug bent in Egor Local Government Area is a significant concern, accompanying many accused informed about latest trends its instabilities and a abundant proportion bearing direct knowledge accompanying addiction and allure emotional belongings. This

highlights the detracting acts and accountabilities of social traders in restoration, which involve lifting knowledge on the dangers of dependence on illegal substance, providing enjoining and psychosocial support, directing victims toward improvement, and giving both the tangible and intellectual results of addiction.

Questions 2: How does social worker assesses and address the psychosocial needs of drug victims during intervention strategies?

Table 3:

Items	Social workers assesses and address the psychosocial needs of drug victims during intervention strategies.	Responses			
		Yes	%	No	%
S/N	Questions				
1.	Does the social work practice help the victims of drug addiction to management their psychological trauma?	55	42.31 %	75	57.69%
2.	Have you ever heard of social work interventions and rehabilitation for drug addiction?	77	59.23 %	53	40.77%
3.	Does your cultural and ethnic difference cause drug addictions?	74	56.92 %	56	43.08%
4.	Does social intervention package help to establish, implement and monitor multi-sectoral action plans to address addictions?	57	43.85 %	73	56.15%

Source: Field Survey, (2025)

Table 3 presents the blamed→views on the act of social service in bestowing the psychosocial needs of drug sufferers. The verdicts show that only 42.31% of accused

trust that social work practice helps accidents of drug addiction remain their insane disorientation, while a best part (57.69%) disagreed. This plans that many accused feel that social work attacks in their humankind can not be adequately expediting stress-accompanying needs middle from two points drug fatalities. On information of social service mediations, 59.23% of blamed named that they have heard about social work mediations and renovation for drug addiction, while 40.77% evident they had not. This displays that most of the accused have few level of information about social service practices, though main youths wait unaware, display rupture near and sensitization. When requested either educational and ethnic distinctnesses influence drug bag, 56.92% agreed while 43.08% dissented. This shows that educational and intimate attitudes are seen by many blamed as potential cause doing dependence on illegal substance, suggesting the need for companionable members to select with regard to the welfare of mankind gullible approaches when planning attacks. Lastly, concerning either public arbitration bundle help to permit, implement, and monitor multi-sectoral operation plans to address addictions, 43.85% of blamed concurred, while 56.15% clashed. This means that most blamed do not see existent companionable interferences as active in corresponding more far-reaching movement plans including diversified extents, that grant permission signify bent in process exercise or collaboration across instrumentalities. The results focus two together meanings and breach in by way of what friendly dealers

decide and address the psychosocial needs of drug fatalities. While skilled is moderate information of social work mediations, many accused feel that existent practices lack speaking intellectual stress and in progressing matched, multi-sectoral answers. Moreover, educational and ethnic influences are unquestioned as providing cause to obsession, stressing the need for concerning the prosperity of mankind reasonable attack plans. The verdicts mean that public employees play an bulk in psychosocial support, but better work is desired in shock presidency, society sensitization, and bury-contribution service for more persuasive rehabilitation belongings.

Questions 3: How does family involvement influence the rehabilitation outcomes of drug victims in Egor local government area?

Table 4:

Items	Family involvement influences the rehabilitation outcomes of drug victims in Egor local government area?	Responses			
		Yes	%	No	%
S/N	Questions				
1.	Does social work rehabilitation promotes individual and collective well-being of the addicts?	67	51.54%	63	48.46%
2.	Doe individuals who are victims of addiction continue after rehabilitation?	46	35.38%	84	64.62%
3.	Does social work rehabilitation develop, implement and evaluate programmes aimed at prevention further addiction of substances (alcohol, Marijuana etc.)?	78	60%	52	40%

Source: Field Survey, (2025)

Table 4 tests the function of offspring and social work renovation inform improvement consequences accompanying drug casualties. The results provided that 51.54% of blamed

agree that social service renovation advances the individual and composite health of addicts, while 48.46% dispute. This plans a kind of definite plan of rehabilitation works, though the nearly equal separate climaxes that more work is wanted to harden child and institution involvement in the process. On either belongings the one are accidents of reliance linger wealth use following rehabilitation, 35.38% distinct ↑agreed,↓ while 64.62% returned ↑no.↓ This displays that ultimate of accused trust renovation reduces relapse and helps addicts assert bettering. However, the main teens the one acknowledged relapse plans that restoration consequences are not steadily reasonable, maybe on account of ineffective blood relative support or incidental influences.

Consequently, 60% of blamed ratified that social work restoration progresses, implements, and evaluates programmes projected at preventing further essence use (heady, lawn, etc.), while 40% disagreed. This shows that social work interferences are confirmed by most accused as betting a restraint function, even though few still feel these measures are not all-encompassing or fruitful enough. The verdicts display that categorization difficulty and social service rehabilitation are detracting to reconstructing bettering results for drug martyrs in Egor Local Government Area. While restoration is visualized to strengthen satisfaction and weaken relapse, challenges wait in guaranteeing complete sustainability of bettering. The results more climax the significance of restraint programmes and the act of classifications in upholding public laborers to monitor, guide, and boost casualties following correct restoration. Overall, effective classification date, linked following direct social work programmes, performs to significantly raise the chances of asserted improvement and stop of further thralldom.

Questions 4: What social work interventions are most effective in preventing relapse and promoting long-term recovery among drug victims in Egor local government area?

Table 5:

Items	Social work interventions are most effective in preventing relapse and promoting long-term recovery among drug victims in Egor local government area	Responses			
		S/N	Questions	Yes	%
1.	Do social work interventions and rehabilitation prioritise female child sexual abuse?	82	63.08%	48	36.92%
2.	Does social work intervention strategy for rehabilitation of drug addict victims help to stabilize victims affected?	74	56.92%	56	43.08%
3.	Do you know social workers works in a hospital, clinic, government services agency, school, mental health clinic, or in private practice?	78	60%	52	40%

Source: Field Survey, (2025)

Table 5 presents blamed→ views on the influence of social service interferences in experience improvement and halting relapse betwixt drug victims. The verdicts reveal that 63.08% of blamed concur that social service attacks and renovation plan out issues hindering that female adolescent sex crime, while 36.92% differ. This shows that a significant number of blamed recognize that social work practice in the organization

offers further drug rehabilitation, conferring more extensive psychosocial exposures that permit an action conform to alcohol abuse.

On either social work interventions procedures help fix victims concerned by drug hook, 56.92% concurred while 43.08% dissented. This signifies that most of the blamed trust that social work interferences play a maintaining part in the improvement process, in spite of a important portion still feel earlier approaches permit an action not be adequately direct or agreeable. Consequently, 60% of blamed acknowledged that public farmers run in various settings in a way wards, hospitals, schools, administration instrumentalities, and approximate first-contact medical care while 40% did not. This plans that many accused are informed about current styles the various principles by which intimate representatives can provide restraint and healing responsibilities to support enduring bettering.

The results focus that social work attacks are visualized as appropriate and impressive in forestalling relapse and numbering tenable bettering accompanying drug martyrs in Egor Local Government Area. Interventions that address fundamental psychosocial issues hindering that strain, especially female juvenile sex crime, are intentional critical. Additionally, the enduring effect of social work designs and the acknowledgment of their demeanor indifferent organizations restore their meaning in maintaining drug martyrs. However, the nearly extreme proportion of blamed the individual distincted across

various items means gaps in exercise and influence, suggesting the need for more all-encompassing, approachable, and well-doubled attack programmes.

4.4 Discussion of Findings

The verdicts concerning this study support main understandings into by way of what public staff members assess and address the psychosocial needs of drug sufferers concurrently with an activity interference designs. Notably, only 42.31% of blamed recorded that social service practice helps sufferers of dependence on illegal substance manage passionate pain, while 57.69% discussed. This focal points a visualized bent in damage-directed mediations inside rehabilitation programs in Egor city precinct. This concurs verdicts by Ibrahim and Opara (2023), the individual famous that psychosocial estimate is a fault-finding component in hook position, still many Nigerian foolish tending houses still lack inclusive blow-condensed aids. Similarly, the judgments more result Afolabi and Eze (2022) the individual stressed that public traffickers play a important function in giving insane blow concurrently with an activity bettering, but incompetent controls and limited preparation frequently halt the influence of these interferences.

With respect to information, 59.23% of blamed established knowledge of social work mediations and rehabilitation programs, while 40.77% stated they had not. This displays that in spite of a adulthood have few information of virus, there is still a significant

portion of the association that debris ignorant. This break permit an action prevent aid exercise, since information is a effective cause of well-being-following depiction. This join Adelabu (2023) the one about a orderly review of foolish custody exercise in Nigeria, restricted information and shame wait more generous obstacles to gain care. This study more results Osbourne (2020) the individual eminent that influential ideas and humankind be superior to are essential if companionable laborers follow offer their acquired immune deficiency syndrome to drug fatalities at the important.

The judgment that 56.92% of accused trust educational and enlightening dissimilarities enhance drug bent similarly stresses the part of socio-enlightening cause in alcohol abuse. This study concurs Aina and Odejide (2022) the individual debated that a habit of activity in Nigeria is commonly happened by social principles, group of alike rank influences, and educational practices, suggesting that attacks must be foundation-particular. This view is supported whole of Heather, Winton, and Rollnick (1982), the individual presented that educational plans of heady and reliance on illegal essence can considerably shape patterns of abuse. For companionable members, this means the need to argue regard to the welfare of humankind reasonable and society-situated approaches when deciding and giving psychosocial needs.

Consequently, when wanted either public intervention whole help arrange, implement, and monitor multi-sectoral movement plans, only 43.85% concurred, while 56.15%

dissented. This displays doubt about the influence of current conceal-contribution collaborations in entering hunger. The lack of arrangement displays more thorough fundamental defect that affirm the work of Iseghohimhen and Ogundele (2023), the individual established the proclamation that Nigerian friendly farmers face challenges in a way restricted bury-sectoral unity, unskillful capital, and feeble strategies exercise. However, this study contrast accompanying worldwide research by Bessant, Davies & Thompson (2023); Global Social Work Alliance (2022) that stresses the importance of linked, whole, and multi-sectoral approaches, place companionable laborers serve as case managers matching virus across substance, instruction, and justice plans.

The judgments illustrate two together moment and breach in social work practice in Egor city field. While skilled is moderate information of attacks, many accused feel existent practices lack harm management and lack enough multi-sectoral merger. This is compatible following Ajayi and Igbinovia (2022), the individual legendary that even though friendly workers in Nigerian foolish wards supply significantly to enslavement rehabilitation, their impact is forced by basic disadvantages. To address these break, companionable employees must harden agony-conversant care, extend sensitization campaigns, and advocate for more effective cover-instrumentality bases that fuse substance, community, and strategies performers. By accomplishment so, they will be

better stood to meet the psychosocial needs of drug martyrs and expand restoration consequences.

The judgments in Table 4 show that 51.54% of blamed concurred that social work renovation advances individual and composite affluence of addicts, while 48.46% contended. This indicates a economically sure understanding of renovation programs, but more communicates chronic doubts about their influence. Research stresses that social service interferences are more influential when by way of classifications, as they supply affecting, emotional, and public support that strengthens improvement namely in accordance with Aina & Odejide (2022; and Brown, 2019). Family trouble guarantees that ideas well-informed event restoration are supported at home, correspondingly reconstructing the strength of two together the individual and the organization and insisted this work of Alinejad, Hossain and Karim (2024).

On the issue of relapse, 35.38% of blamed believed that addicts go on reliance on criminal meaning subsequently renovation, while 64.62% clashed, suggesting that the most considered rehabilitation as direct in lowering relapse. However, the fidelity of relapse accompanying few sufferers climaxes rift in family date and justify whole of Ajayi & Igbinovia, (2022); Ibrahim & Opara, (2023) that confirmed that the insufficiency of child support, accompanying condemnation or lenient atmospheres, increases the prospect of relapse. This still suits Brown (2019) the one stresses that renovation cannot

be claimed if offspring accessories forsake to establish a auxiliary and accepting post-position atmosphere. This joins following judgments by Alinejad et al. (2024), the individual seen that blood relative cure strengthens blame, reduces shame, and supports more active plans patterns that claim frugality.

Consequently, 60% of blamed approved that social service renovation evolves and evaluates restraint programs, while 40% argued. This means that restraint programs are costly but not far and wide seen as capably join following Wahab, Okorie, and Igbalajobi (2022) the individual legendary that deterrent mediations in Nigerian foolish settings repeatedly lack person engaged in private ownership of business anticipated inclusive, that limits their impact. This excessively reinforce whole of Bessant, Davies, & Thompson (2023); Bussell, Smith, & Lee, (2020) the one claimed that when deterrent measures actively contain classifications like, through exhorting gatherings, skills arrangement, or joint remedy they are more prone prosper in restricting relapse.

The evidence stresses that restoration unique cannot guarantee complete bettering. Family date is a detracting cause in experiencing bettering belongings, threatening relapse rates, and promoting reintegration into organization. Social work renovation supplies explanation and professional confabing, but the responsibility of families in offering pursued hearing, support, and emotional support should and ratify whole of Miller, Smith, & Davis (2024); Global Social Work Alliance (2022). In the Egor Local

Government Area, heartening child difficulty alongside social work programs would likely strengthen the sustainability of improvement, embarrass the burden of relapse, and advance composite community prosperity.

The survey displays broad support for anguish-intentional practice: 63.08% of blamed agree that social service mediations and renovation supply instructions issues in the way that female adolescent sex crime and ratify whole of Alinejad, Hossain, & Karim, (2024); NASW (2021) that joins accompanying evidence that changeable blow including communication force boosts element-use risk and involves bettering, what joining classification- and disorientation-concentrated approaches strengthens results. This repeated joins following Aina & Odejide (2022); Wahab, Okorie, & Igbalajobi (2022) the one disputed for linked psychosocial care that certainly addresses wound as a relapse jockey.

Perceived something used to measure heaviness property are also clear: 56.92% agree that social work interference designs help to secure casualties. This is agreeable following Bessant, Davies, & Thompson (2023); Bussell, Smith, & Lee (2020) presence that structured case presidency, motivational work, and relapse-stop readiness gist public-work functions support condition counterweight and position memory. Nigerian hospital studies aforementioned Ajayi & Igbinovia, (2022); Ibrahim & Opara (2023) further report

that when public laborers transfer all-embracing estimation, connection to duties, and classification date, working results improve even in resources-forced backdrops.

Awareness of the multi-scene presentation of public dealers is far extreme (60%), signifying the profession's reach across hospitals, hospitals, schools, administration instrumentalities, and comprehensive first-contact medical care scenes place stop, early describing, and progression of care maybe accompanying and in accordance with NASW (2021); Miller, Smith, & Davis (2024). GSWA (2022), and WHO (2022) similarly stresses multi-tract cooperation health, education, fairness, and friendly caretaking as a prerequisite for enduring improvement and relapse stop.

The study decided that ultimate direct social work mediations in halting relapse and advancing enduring recovery are constant giving advice, aftercare support, peer-support groups, and society-based knowledge campaigns. These procedures not only enable sufferers to maintain abstinence but still decrease stigma inside the more off-course society. To reach sustainable impact, skilled is a need for upgraded cooperation among colleagues, raised ability allocation, and more forceful offspring date in the restoration process.

5.4 Recommendations

From the finding, the following pieces of advice were fashioned. They are,

- (i) Government or non-political organizations bear help win generating task freedom for social traders the one will help in fighting the battle against drug addictions.
- (ii) Drug addicts bear be enlighten that drug and intoxicating use can bring about additional incessant diseases to a degree diabetes and congestive heart failure.
- (iii) Social peasants should acquire information to recognize and evaluate the needs of their clients further the outlook of their primary giving problem.
- (iv) Social peasants concede possibility design game plans to create atmospheres and environments that support behavioural well-being and the talent of individuals to endure challenges.

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APPENDIX
QUESTIONNAIRE

The researcher is undertaking a project aimed at finding out social work intervention strategies for the victims of drug abuse in Egor Local Government Area, Benin City.

Please kindly provide answers to the questions by ticking or marking (✓) in the appropriate box. All information will be kept confidential and use for this research only.

PERSONAL DATA

Name of Family:-----

1. Sex: Female [] Male [].
2. Age: Above 19- years [], Above 20 years [].
3. Marital Status: Married [] Single [].
4. Academic Qualification: O-level [], ND/NCE/DIPLOMA [], HND/B.SC [], M.SC?MPA/Ph.D [].
5. Family occupation: Civil servant [], Teacher [], Business man/woman [], Farmer [], Others [].

SECTION B

Tick Yes or No and other specify

6. Do you know drugs and substance addiction is dangerous to your health? Yes [], No [].

7. Have you experience any type of addiction before? Yes [], No [].
8. Have you experience any kind of psychological effect on addictions? Yes [], No [].
9. Does the social work practice help the victims of drug addiction to management their psychological trauma? Yes [], No [].
10. Have you ever heard of social work interventions and rehabilitation for drug addiction? Yes [], No [].
11. Does your cultural and ethnic differences cause drug addictions? Yes [], No [].
12. Does social intervention package help to establish, implement and monitor multi-sectoral action plans to address addictions? Yes [], No [].
13. Does social work rehabilitation promotes individual and collective well-being of the addicts? Yes [], No [].
14. Doe individuals who are victims of addiction continue after rehabilitation? Yes [], No [].
15. Does social work rehabilitation develop, implement and evaluate programmes aimed at prevention further addiction of substances (alcohol, Marijuana etc.)? Yes [], No [].
16. Do social work interventions and rehabilitation prioritise female child sexual abuse? Yes [], No [].
17. Does social work intervention strategy for rehabilitation of drug addict victims help to stabilize victims affected? Yes [], No [].

18. Do you know social workers works in a hospital, clinic, government services agency, school, mental health clinic, or in private practice? Yes [], No [].